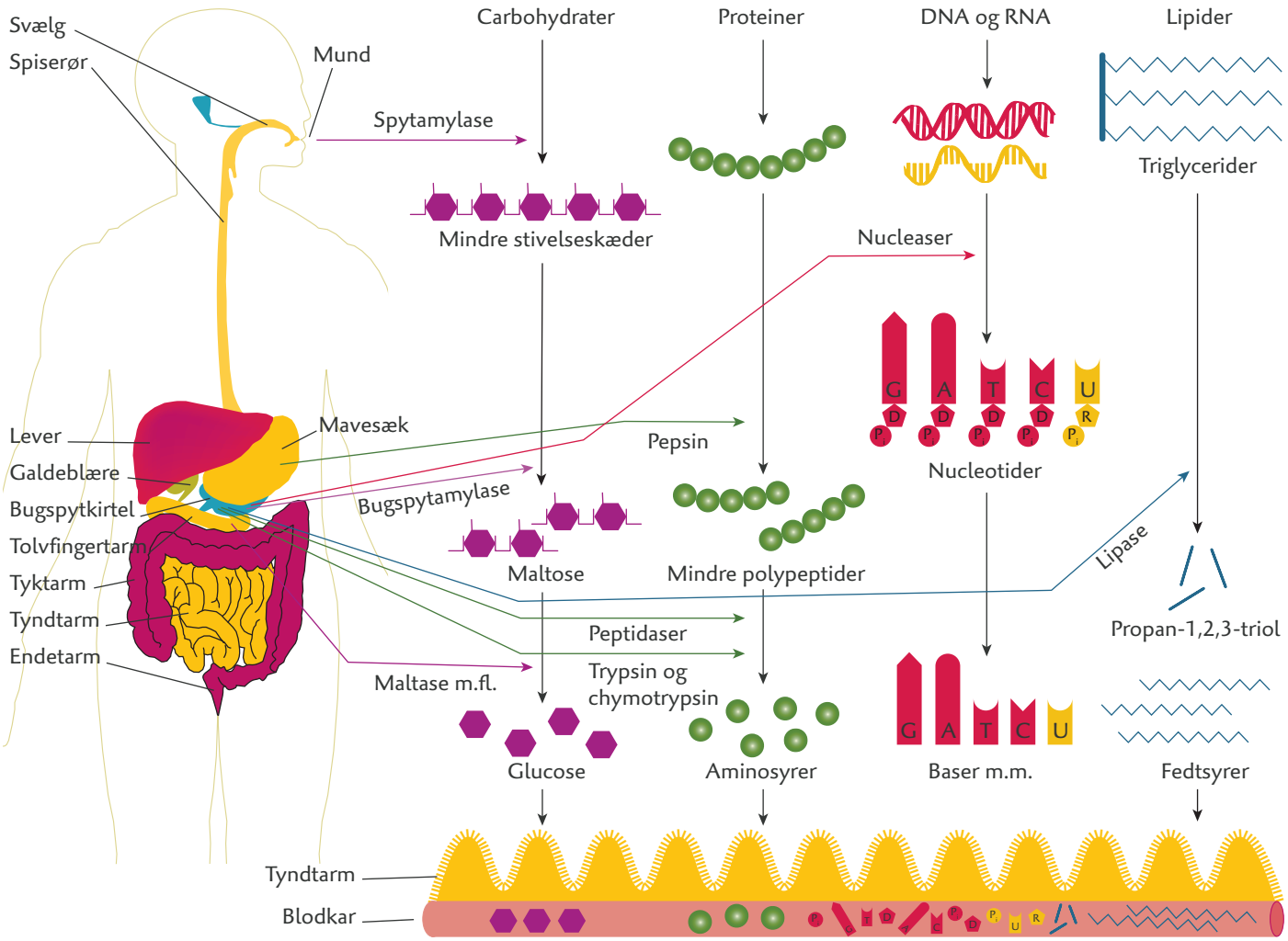

Figur 2. Opbygning af menneskets fordøjelsessystem.
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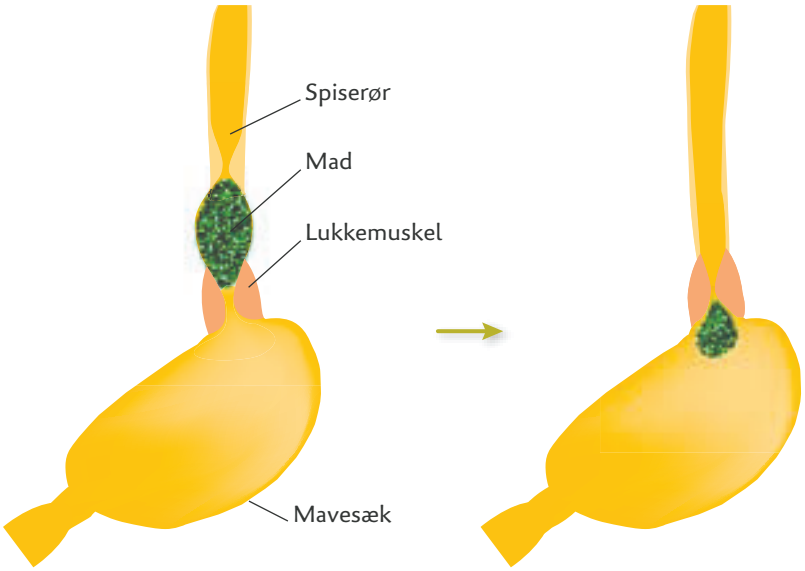

Figur 3. Føden transporteres fra mund til mavesæk.
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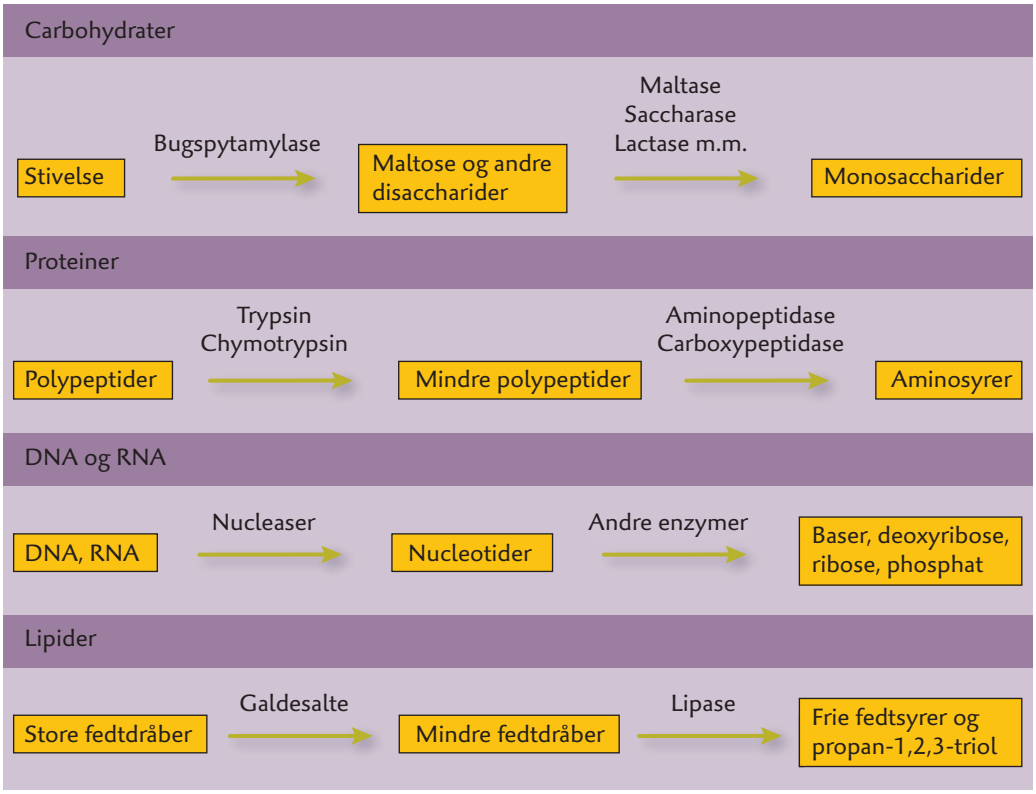

Figur 5. Enzymatisk fordøjelse i tolvfingertarmen.
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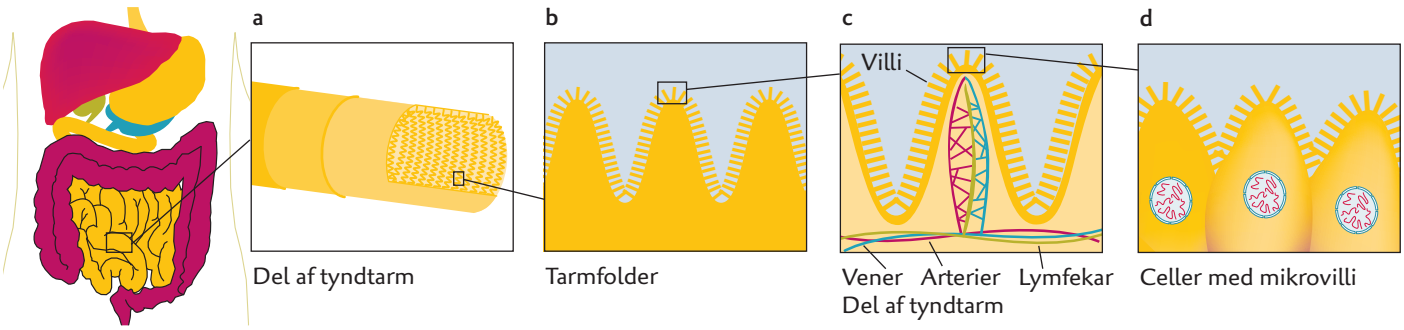

Figur 6. Tyndtarmens opbygning.
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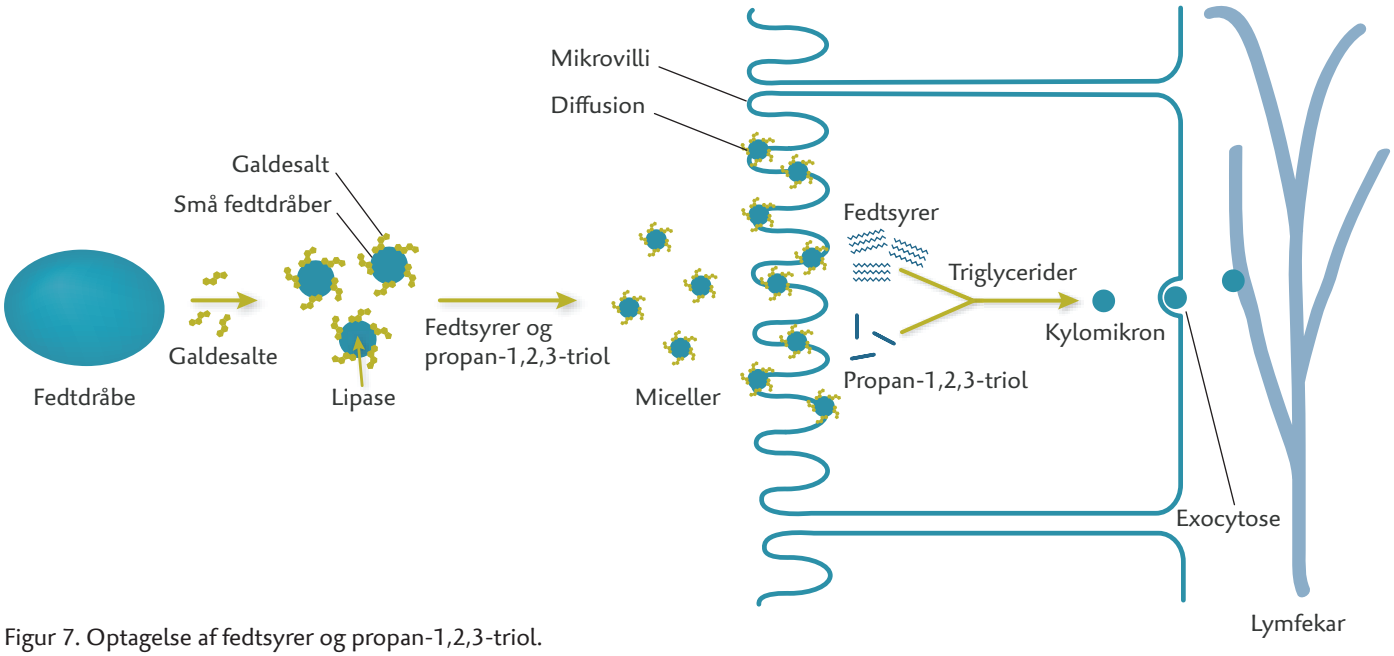

Figur 7. Optagelse af fedtsyrer og propan-1,2,3-triol.
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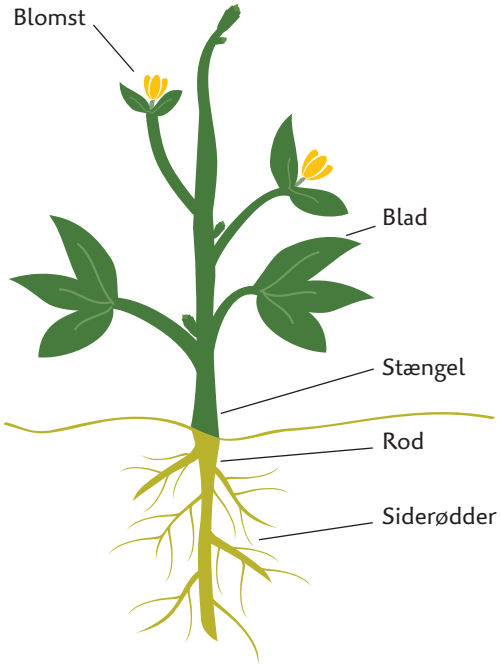

Figur 8. Plantens struktur.
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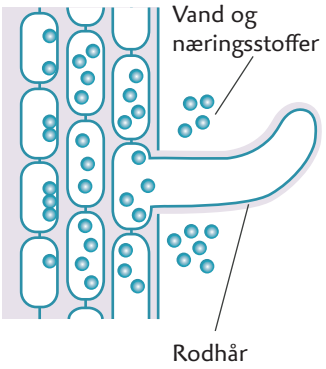

Figur 9. Rodhår.
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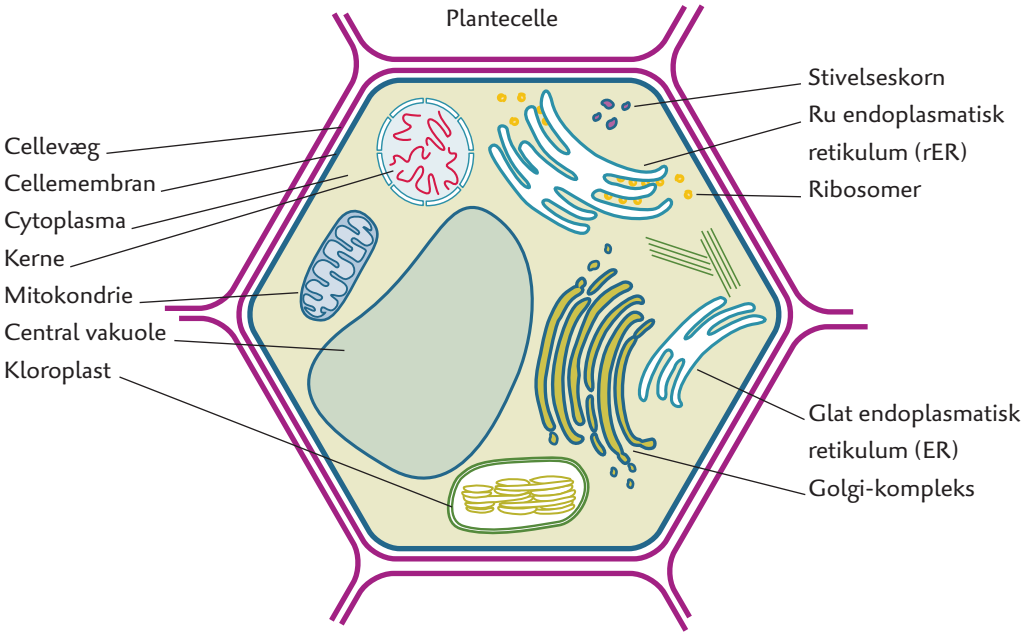

Figur 10. Plantecellen.

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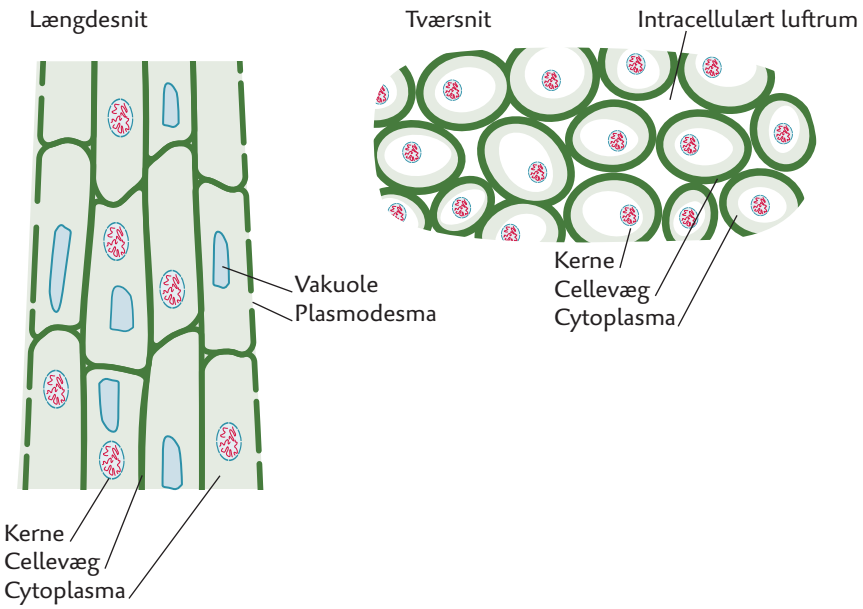

Figur 11 a. Parenkymceller.

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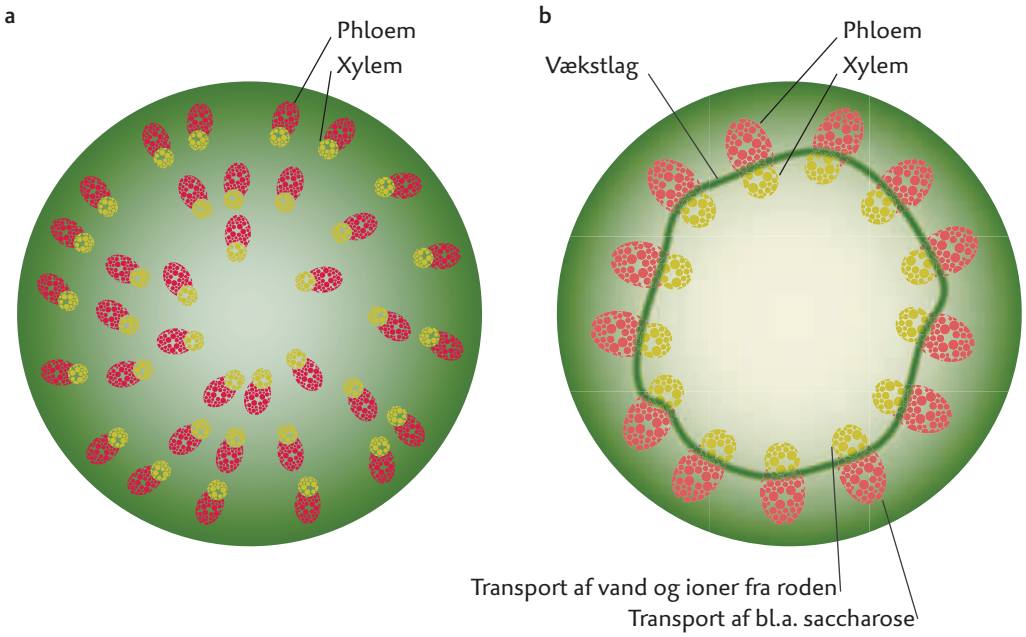

Figur 12. Xylem og phloem i stænglen.
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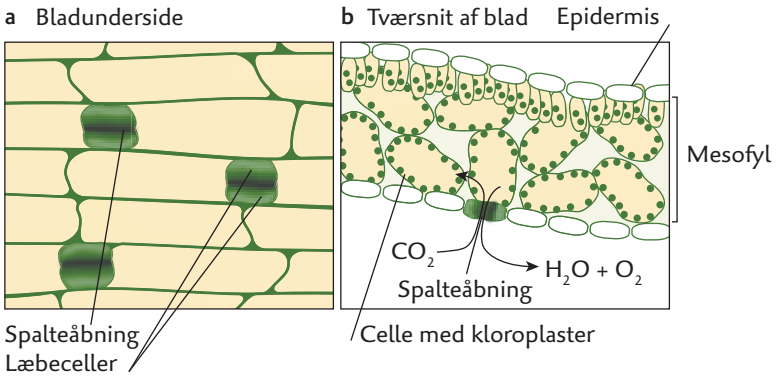

Figur 13. Forstørrelse af et blad.
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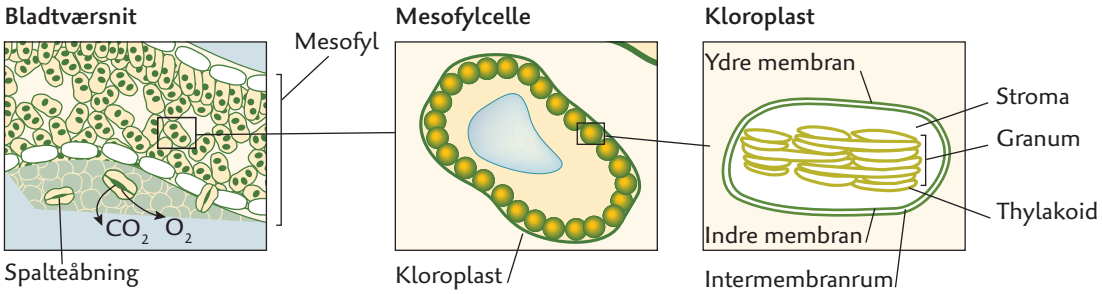

Figur 14. En rejse i bladet.

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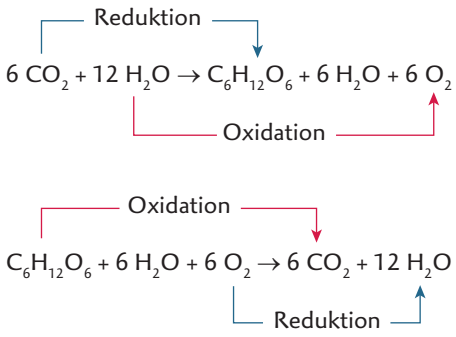

Figur 15. Oxidation og reduktion i fotosyntese og respiration.
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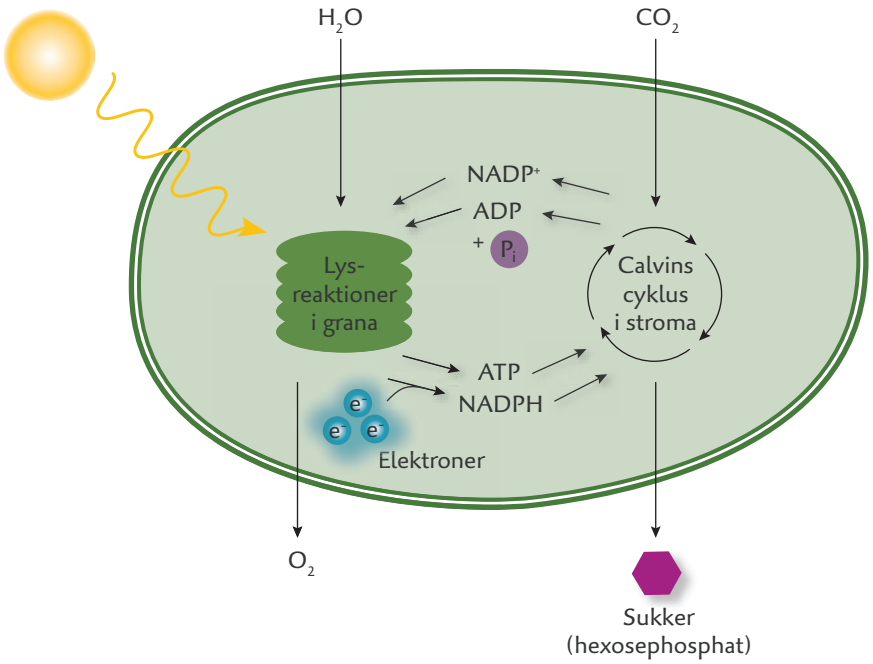
Illustration: Elin Steffensen, Gigraf · ISBN 978-87-90363-48-2.



Figur 16. Fotosyntesen.
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Illustration: Elin Steffensen, Gigraf · ISBN 978-87-90363-48-2.

Lysprocesser	
Klorofyl a	[7-ethyl-17, 18-dihydro-8, 13, 17-trimethyl-22-methoxycarbonyl-21 (22H)-oxo-18-[2-(phytyloxycarbonyl)ethyl]-12-vinylcyclopenta [*at*]porphyrindiido]magnesium

Calvins cyklus	
Glycerat-3-phosphat	3-phosphat-2-hydroxypropanal
Glycerolaldehyd-3-phosphat	Phosphorsyre(2-hydroxy-3-oxopropyl)ester

Figur 17. Trivialnavne og systematiske navne på fotosyntesens molekyler.
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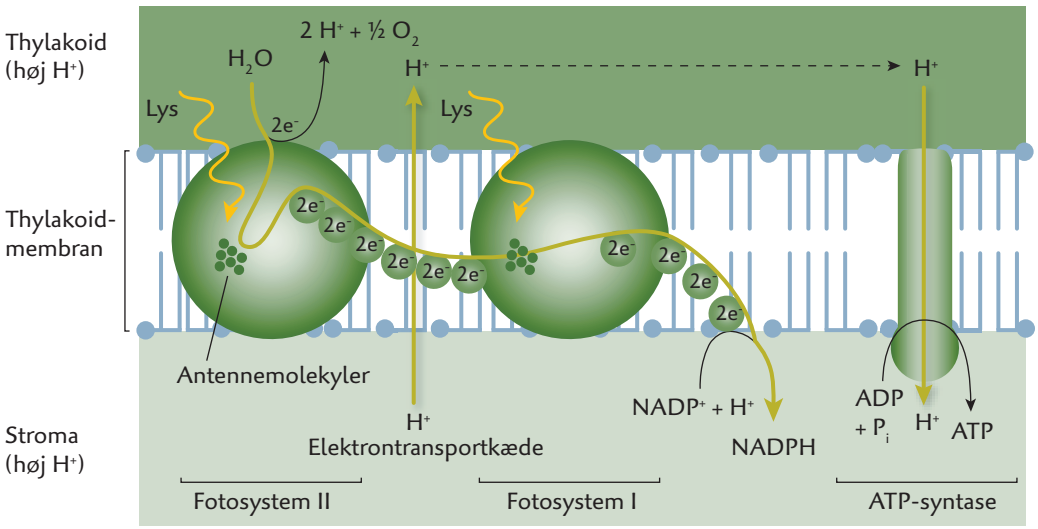
Illustration: Elin Steffensen, Gigraf · ISBN 978-87-90363-48-2.



Figur 18. Et fotosystem.
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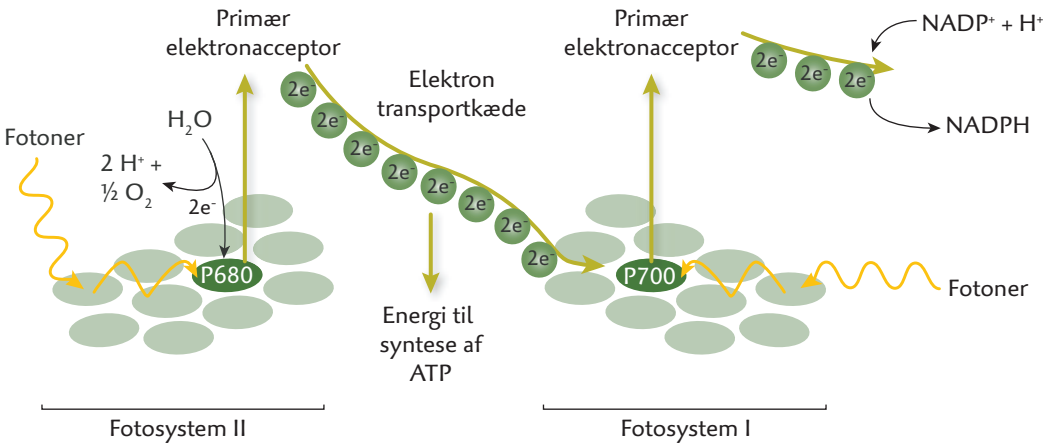

Figur 19. Lysreaktionen.
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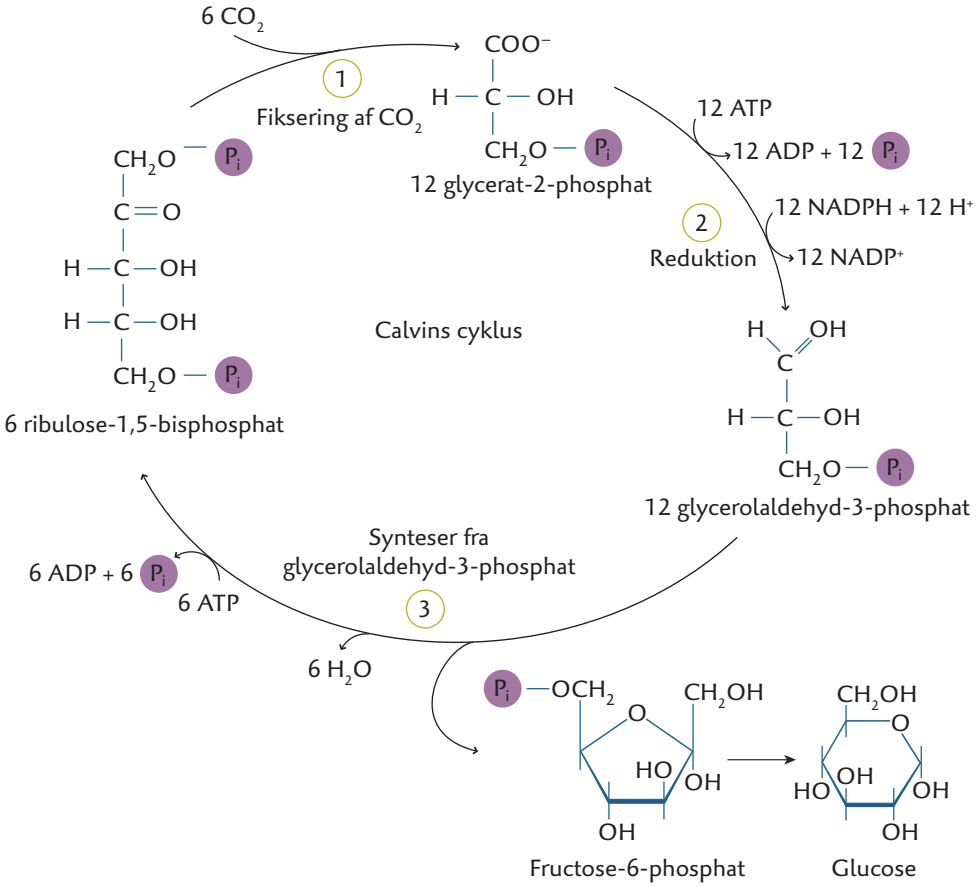

Figur 20. Calvins cyklus.
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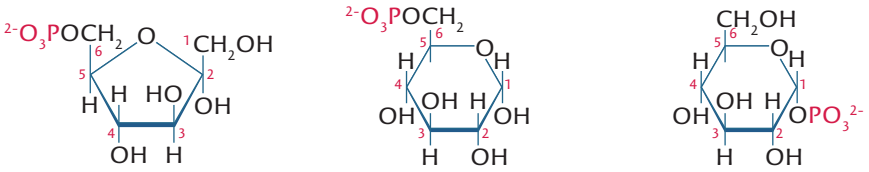

Figur 21. De tre hexosephosphater.
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Figur 22. Carbonatomets bindingsforhold.
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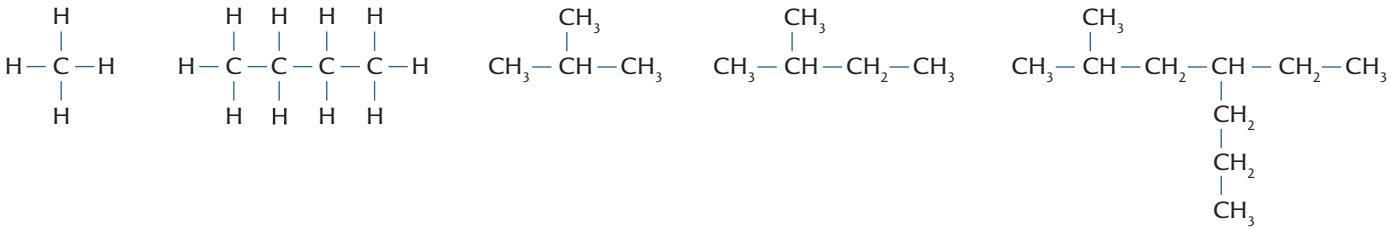

Figur 23. Variation i carbonskeletter.
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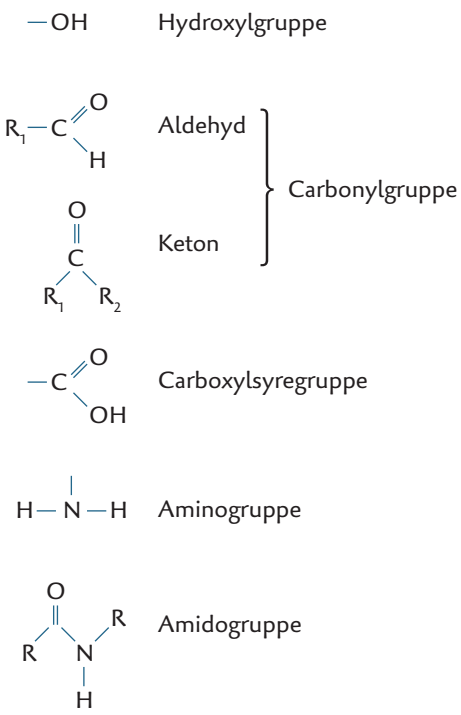

Figur 24. De seks vigtigste funktionelle grupper.
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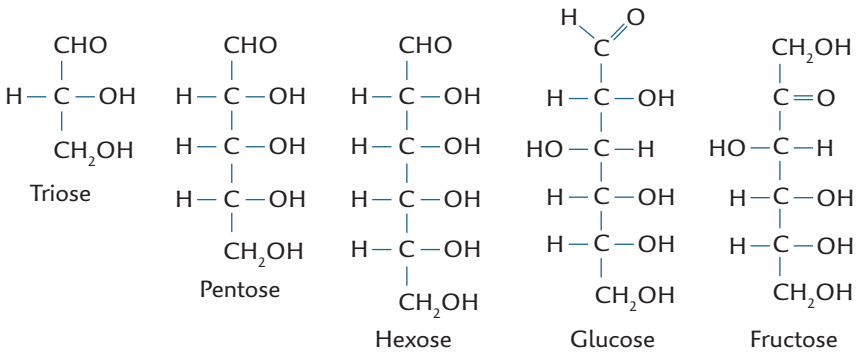

Figur 25. Eksempler på monosaccharider
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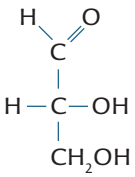
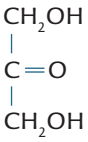


Glycerolaldehyd
(2,3-dihydroxypropanal)



Dihydroxyacetone
(1,3-dihydroxypropan-2-on)

Figur 26. De to mindste monosaccharider.
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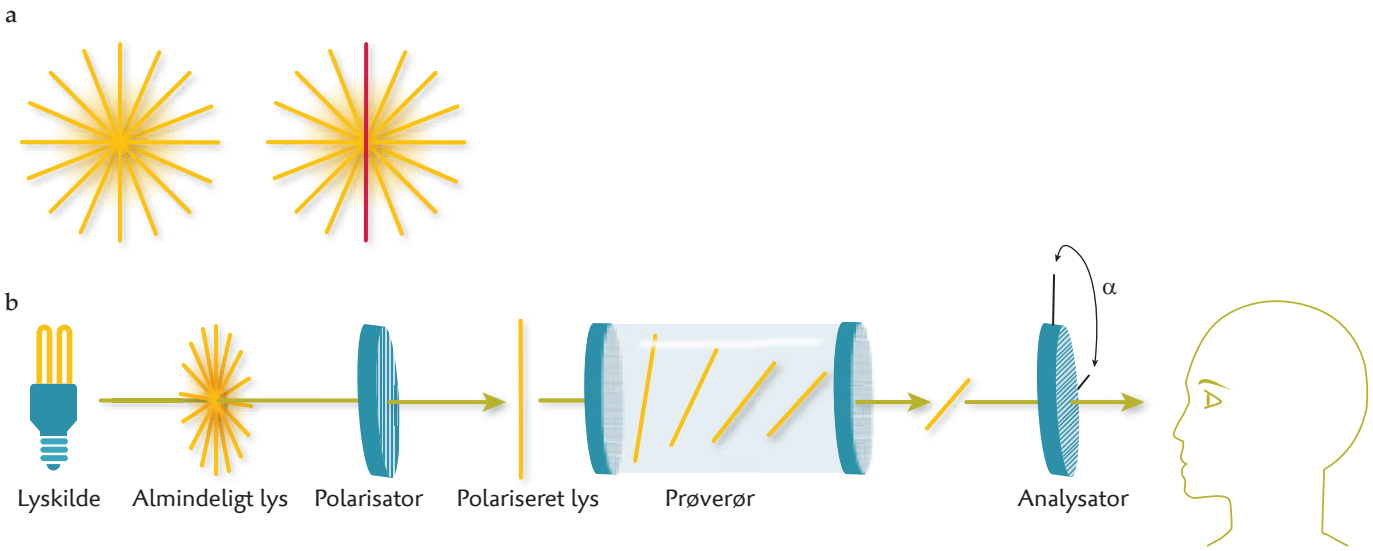
Illustration: Elin Steffensen, Gigraf · ISBN 978-87-90363-48-2.



Figur 27. a. Planpolariseret lys og b. polarimeter.
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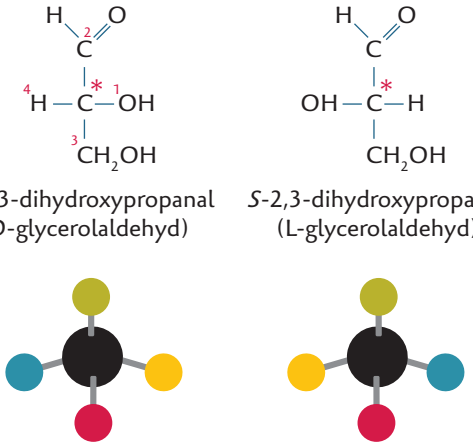

R-2,3-dihydroxypropanal
(D-glycerolaldehyd)

S-2,3-dihydroxypropanal
(L-glycerolaldehyd)

Figur 28. Spejlbilledisomeri.
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a

I > Br > Cl > S > F > O > N > C > H

b

C(=O)OH > C=O > CHO > CH_2OH > CH_3

Figur 29. Prioriteringsrækkefølge for nogle atomer.
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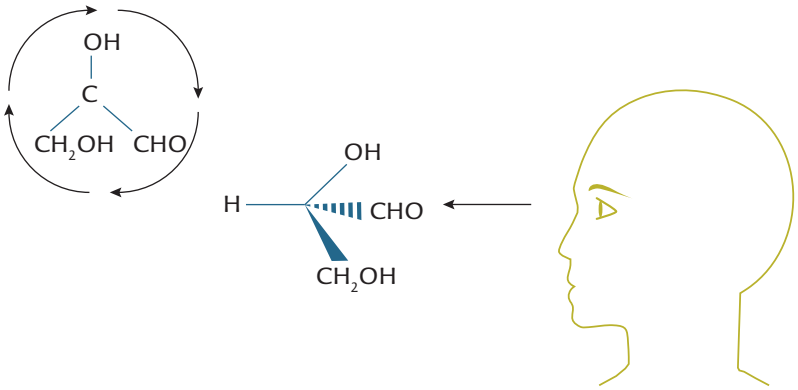

Figur 30. Princippet i navngivning af *R*- og *S*-isomere forbindelser.
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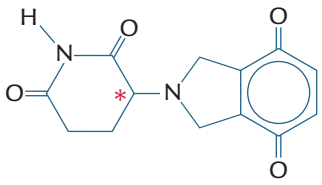

Thalidomid

Figur 31. Thalidomid.

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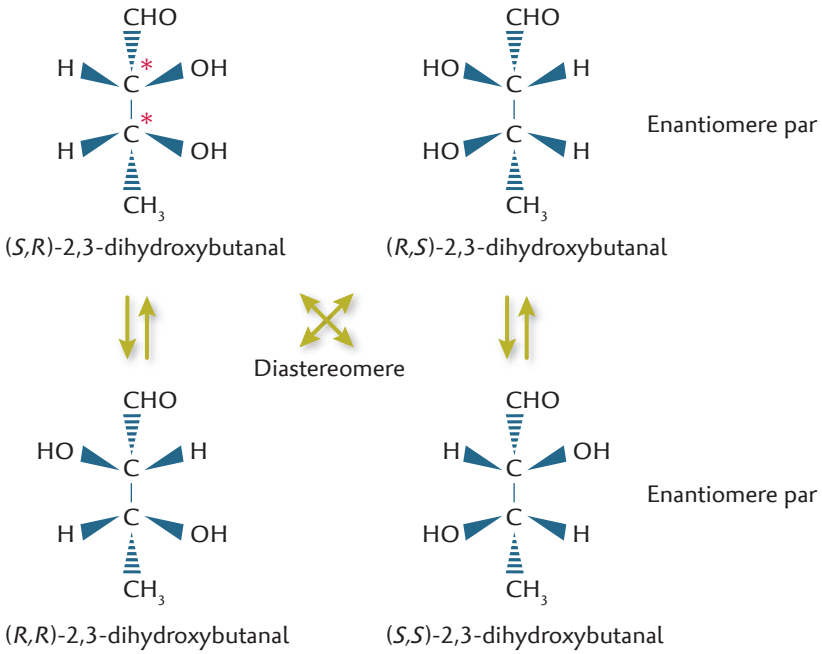

Figur 32. Diastereomerer.
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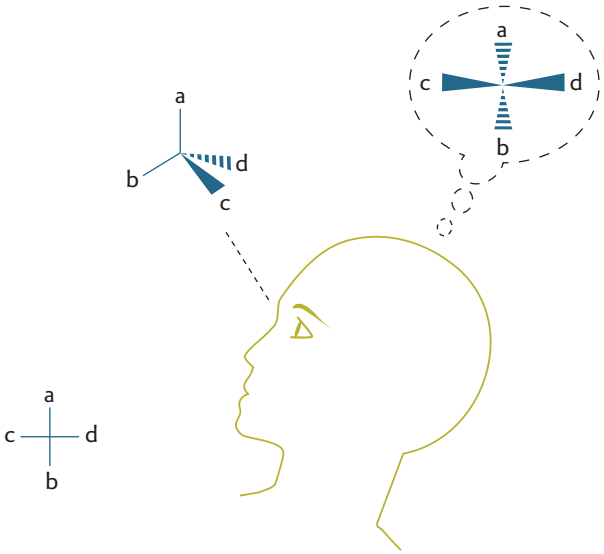

Figur 33. Fischer-projektion.
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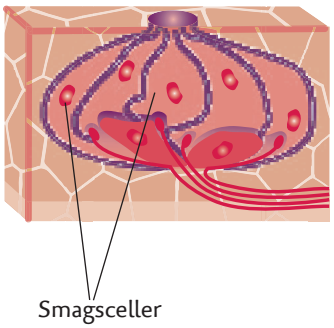

Figur 34. Smagsløg.
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Forbindelse	Sødme relativ til saccharose
Naturlige sødestoffer	
Lactose	Mindre sødme
Maltose	Samme sødme
Glucose	En smule mere sødme
Fructose	4 x sødere
Kunstige sødestoffer	
Aspartam	200 x sødere
Saccharin	450 x sødere
Sucralose	600 x sødere
Neotam	8000 x sødere

Figur 35. Sødestoffers sødme relativt til saccharose.
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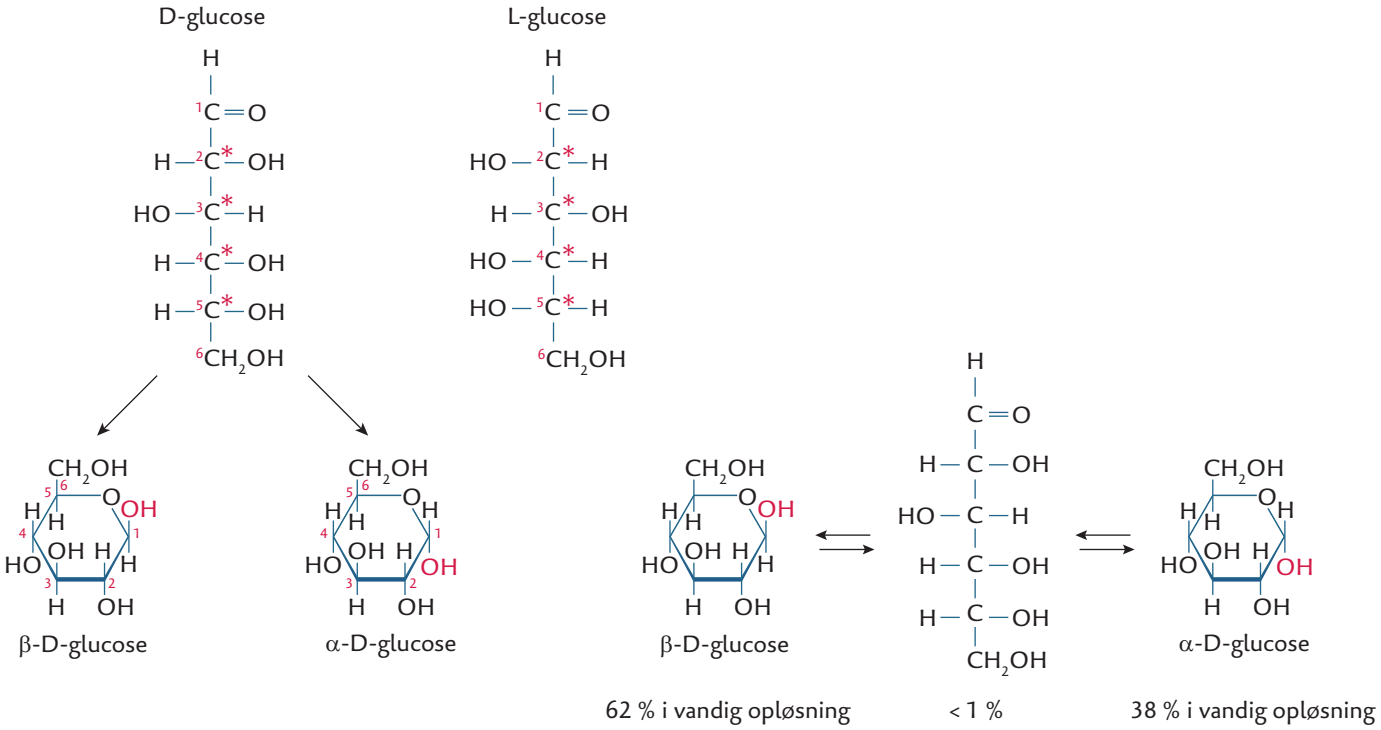

Figur 36. Projektionsformlen af D- og L-glucose.

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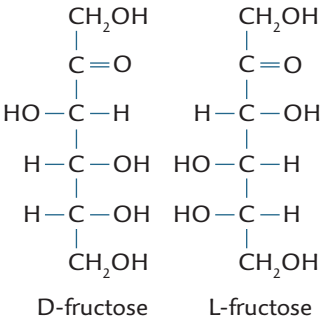

Figur 37. D- og L-fructose.
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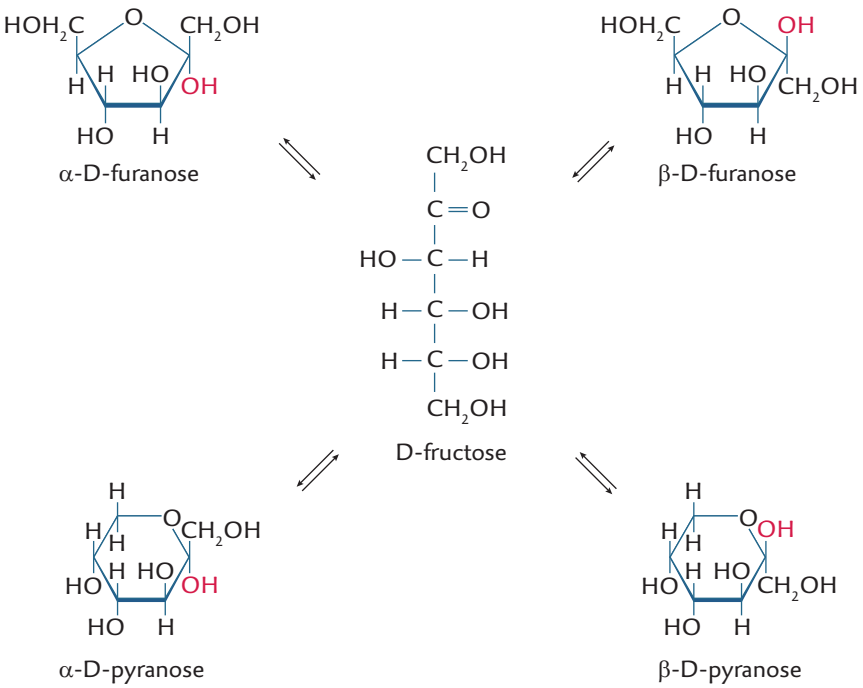

Figur 38. Fructoses ketoform og de cykliske former.
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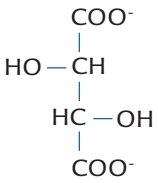

Tartrat-ion
(2,3-dihydroxybutandioat)

Figur 39. Tartration.
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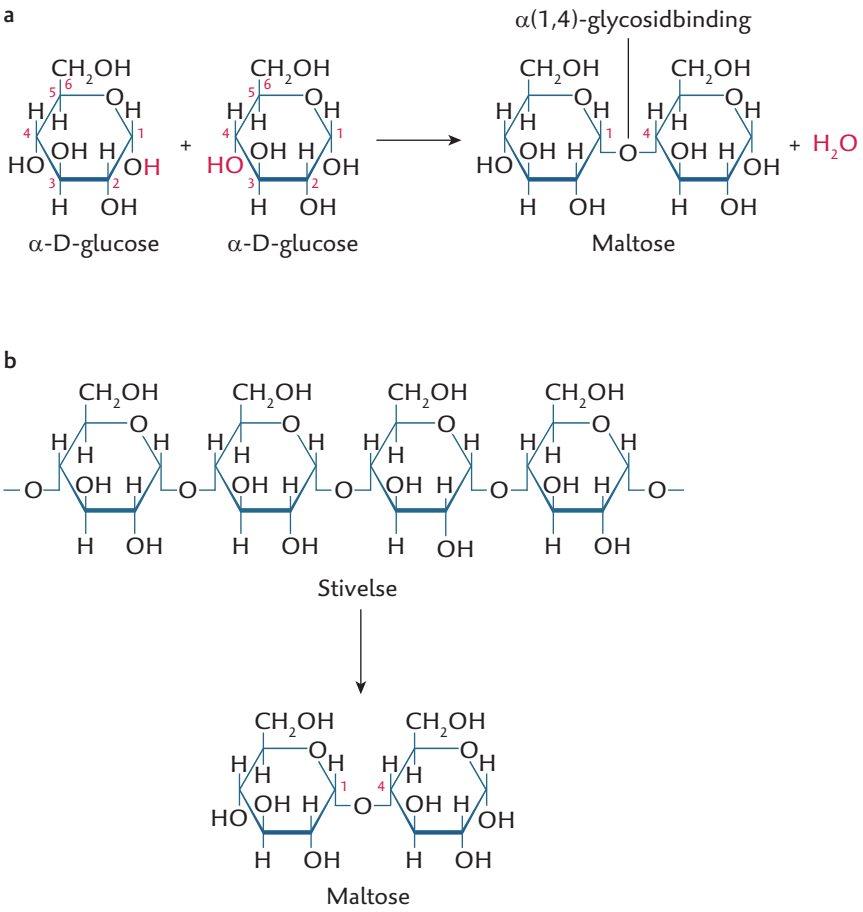

Figur 40. Dannelse af maltose.
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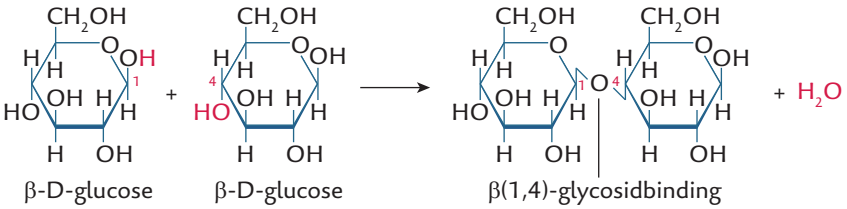

Figur 41. En β-1,4-glycosidbinding.
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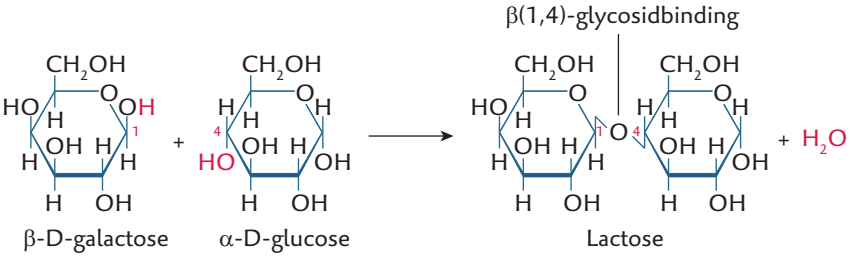

Figur 42. Dannelse af lactose.
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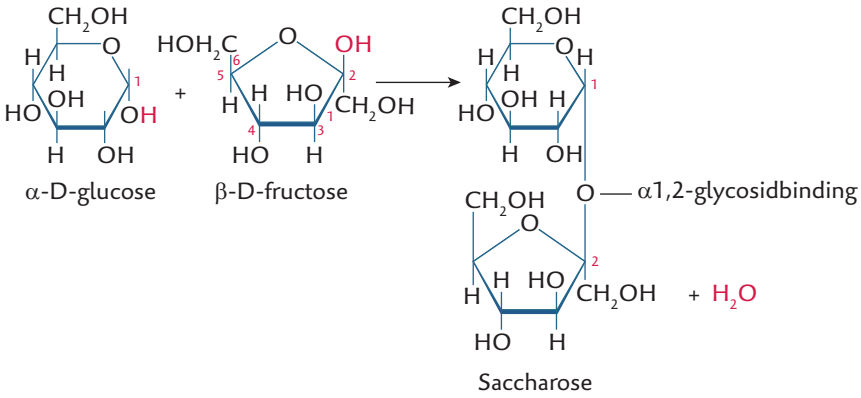

Figur 43. Dannelse af saccharose.
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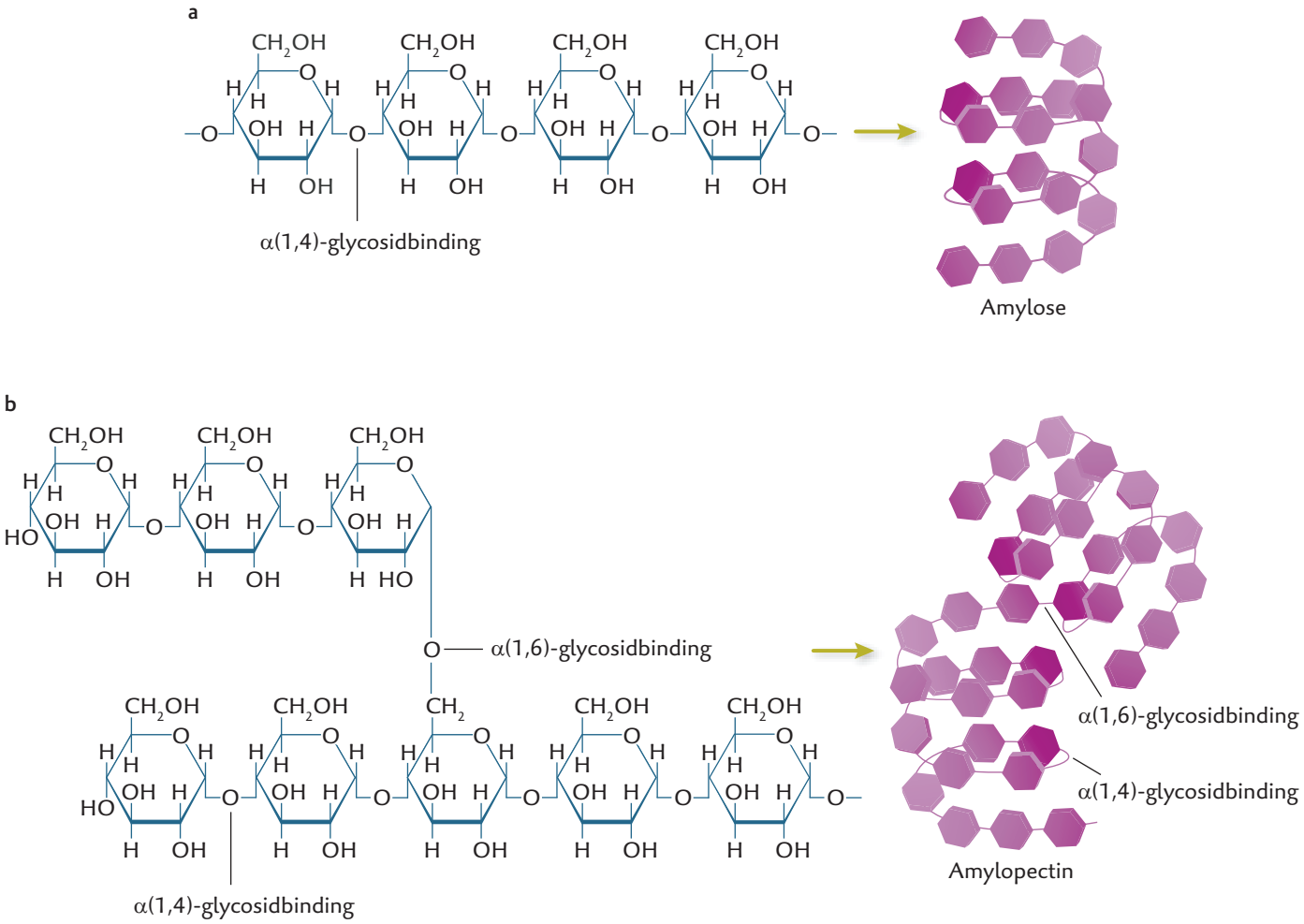

Figur 44. Amylose og amylopectin.
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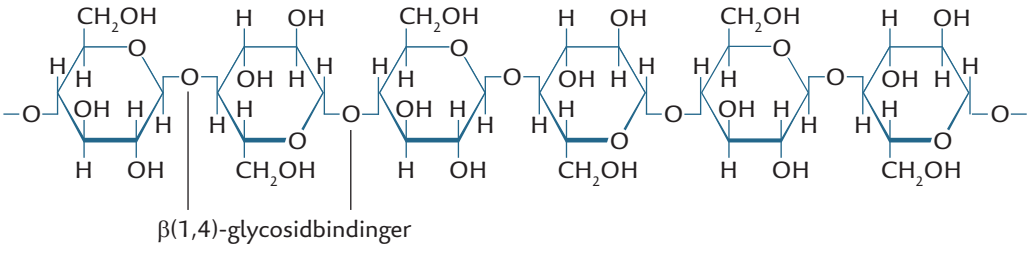

Figur 45. Cellulose.
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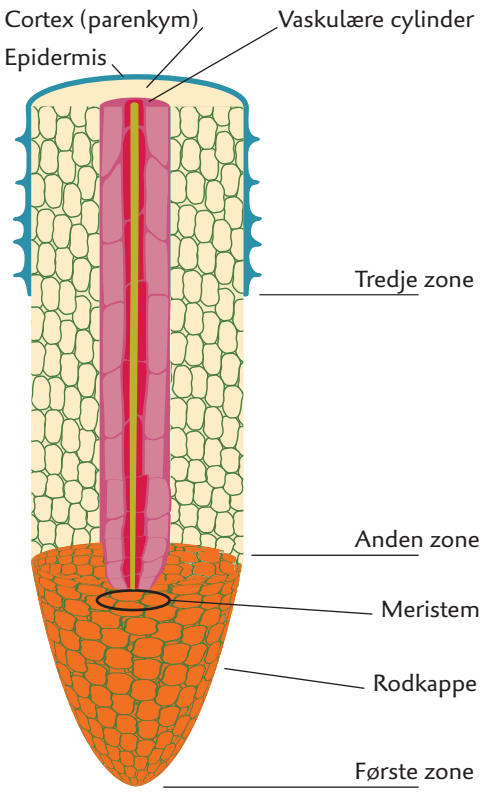

Figur 47. Den primære vækst i en rodspids.
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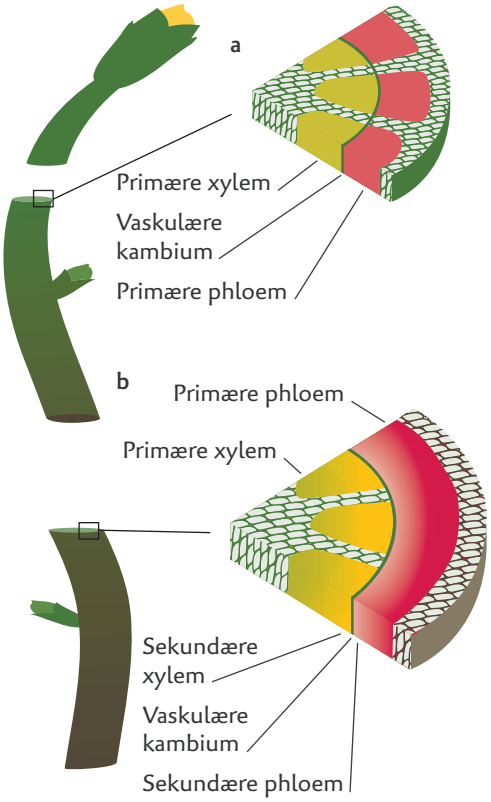

Figur 48. Sekundær vækst i rødder og stængel.
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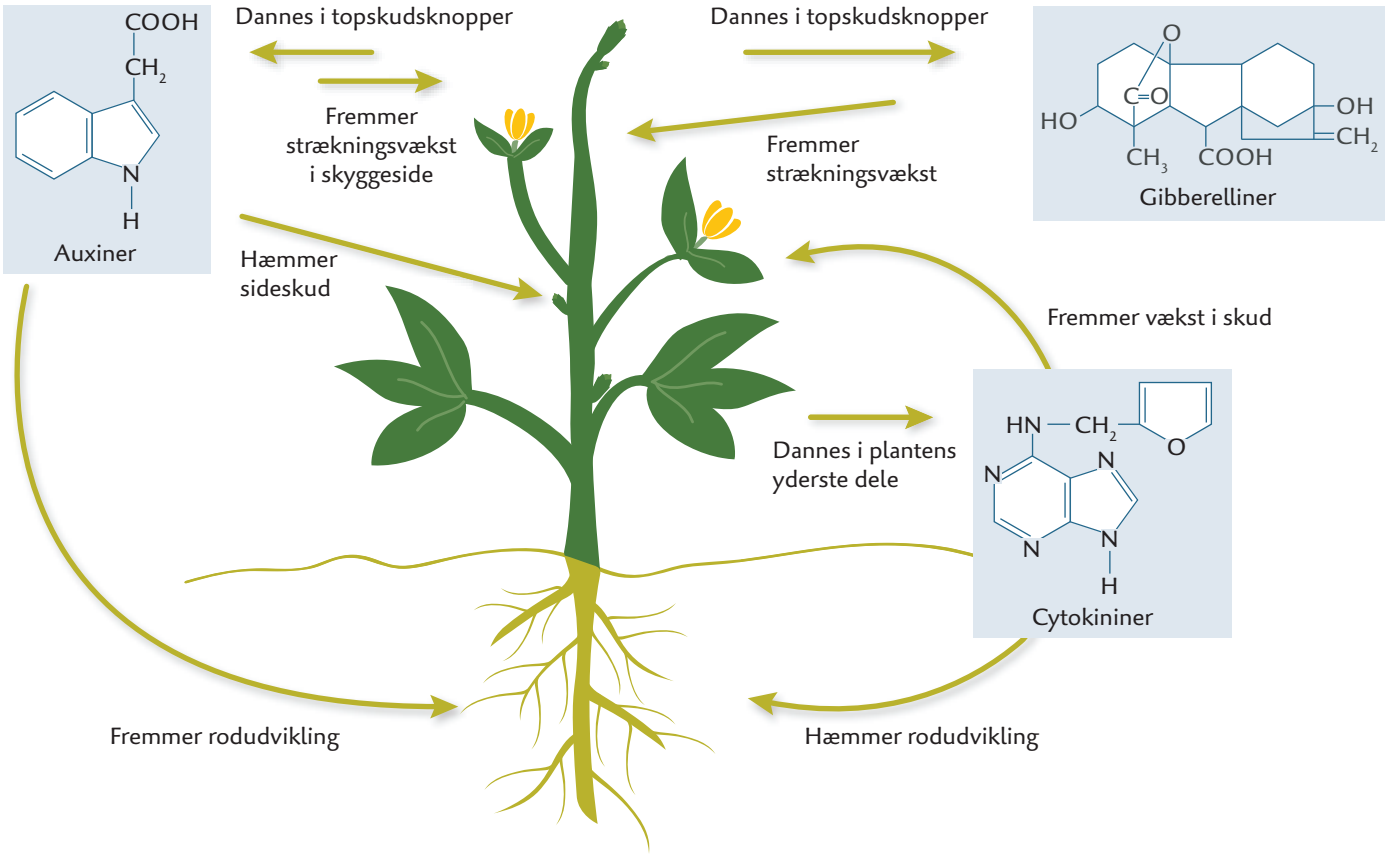

Figur 49. Tre af plantens hormoner.
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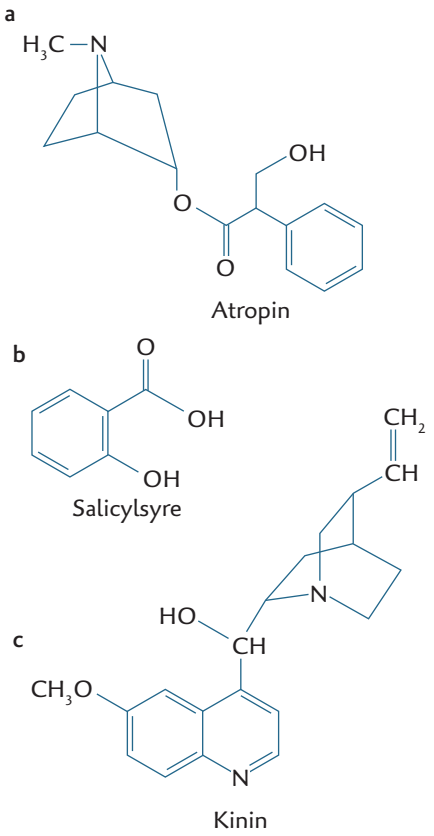

Figur 50. Kemiske forsvarsstoffer.
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Grundstof	Optages som	Eksempler på funktion i planten
Carbon (C)	CO_2	Indgår i de organiske molekyler
Oxygen (O)	O_2	
Hydrogen (H)	H_2O	
Makronæringsstoffer		
Nitrogen (N)	NH_4^+, NO_3^-, NH_3	Indgår i aminosyrer, nucleinsyrer, ATP, klorofyl og nogle vitaminer
Kalium (K)	K^+	Indgår som cofaktor i enzymer og i åbning og lukning af spalteåbninger
Calcium (Ca)	Ca^{2+}	Indgår i cellevægge og i regulering af membranproteiner
Magnesium (Mg)	Mg^{2+}	Indgår i klorofyl og som cofator
Phosphor (P)	HPO_4^{2-}	Indgår i nucleinsyrer, ATP, NADPH, phospholipider og nogle vitaminer
Svovl (S)	SO_4^{2-}	Indgår i aminosyrerne methionin og cystein og i coenzym A

Figur 51. Plantens makronæringsstoffer.
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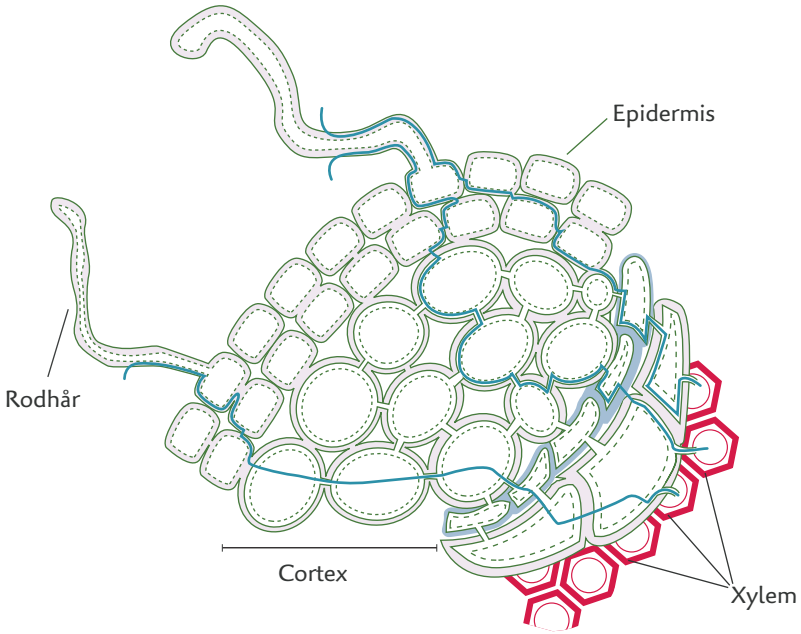

Figur 52. Optagelse af vand og næringssalte.
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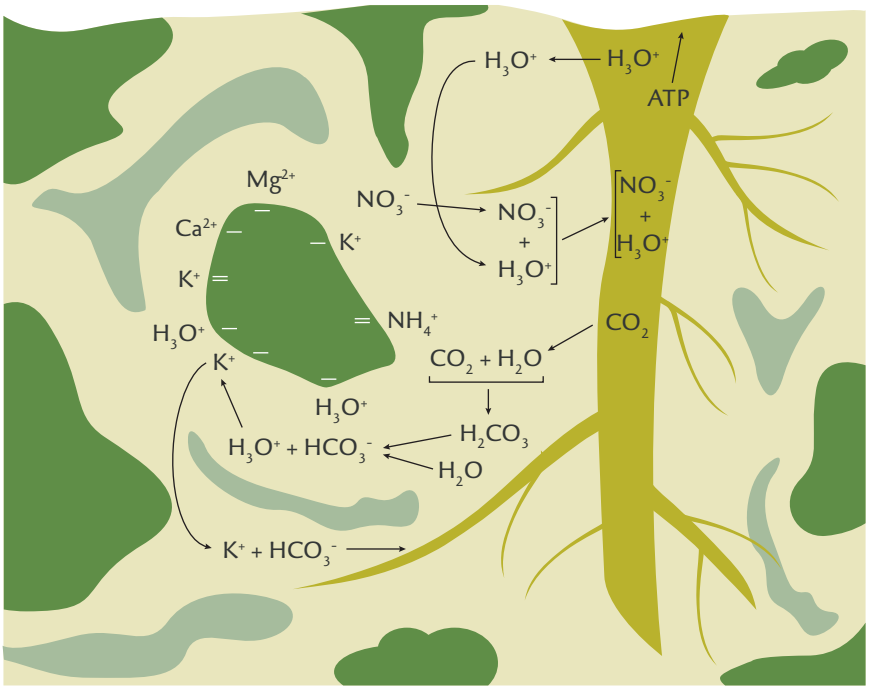

Figur 53. Forstørrelse af rodhår i jorden.
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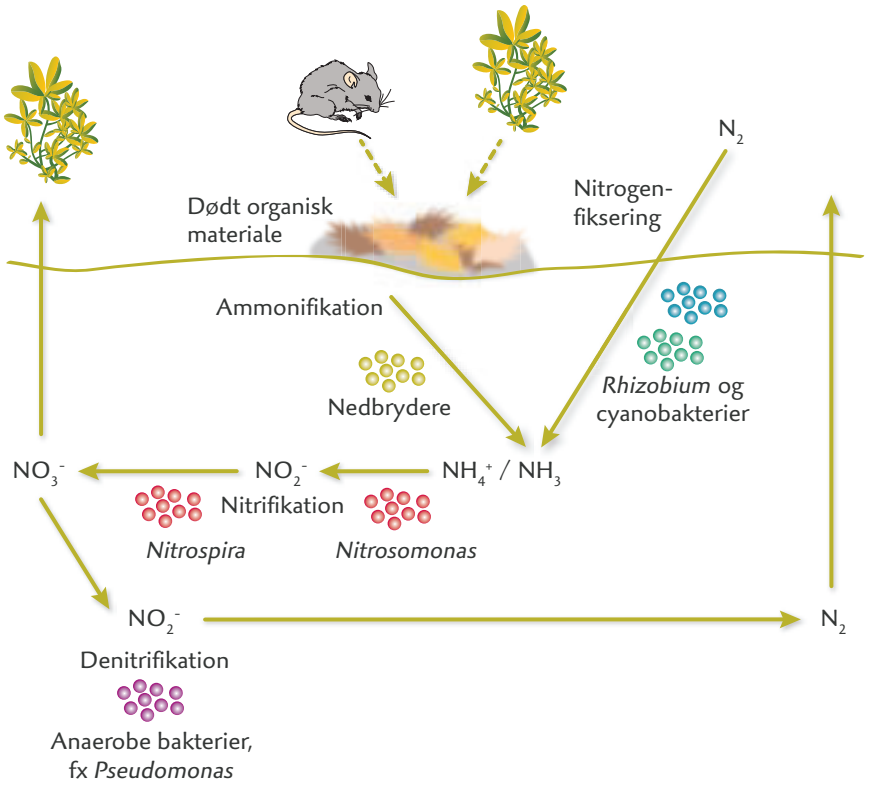

Figur 54. Nitrogenkredsløb.
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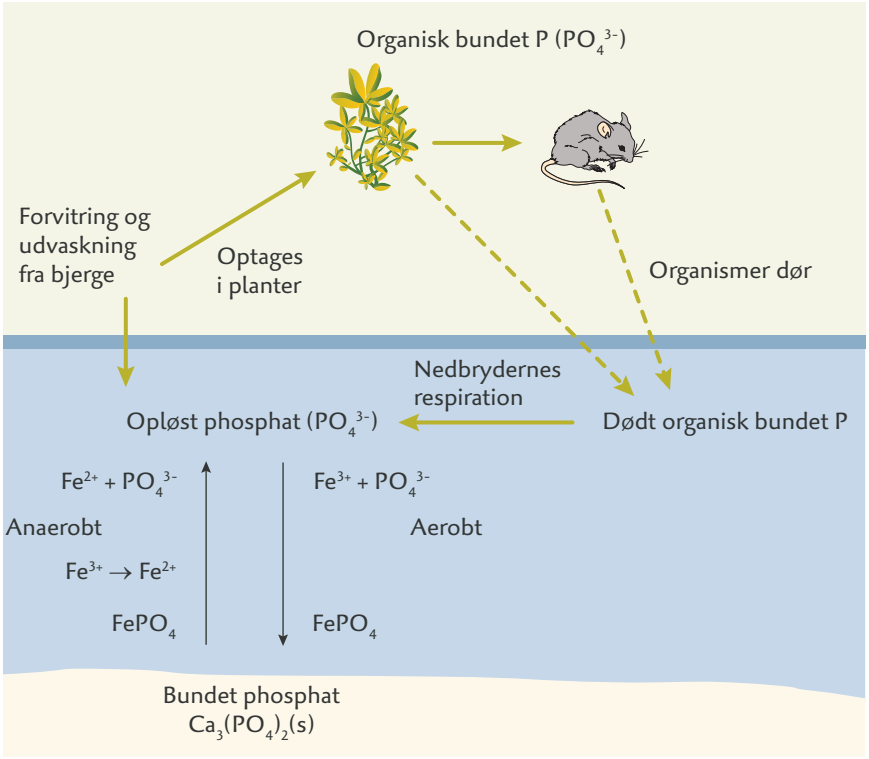

Figur 55. Phosphorkredsløb.
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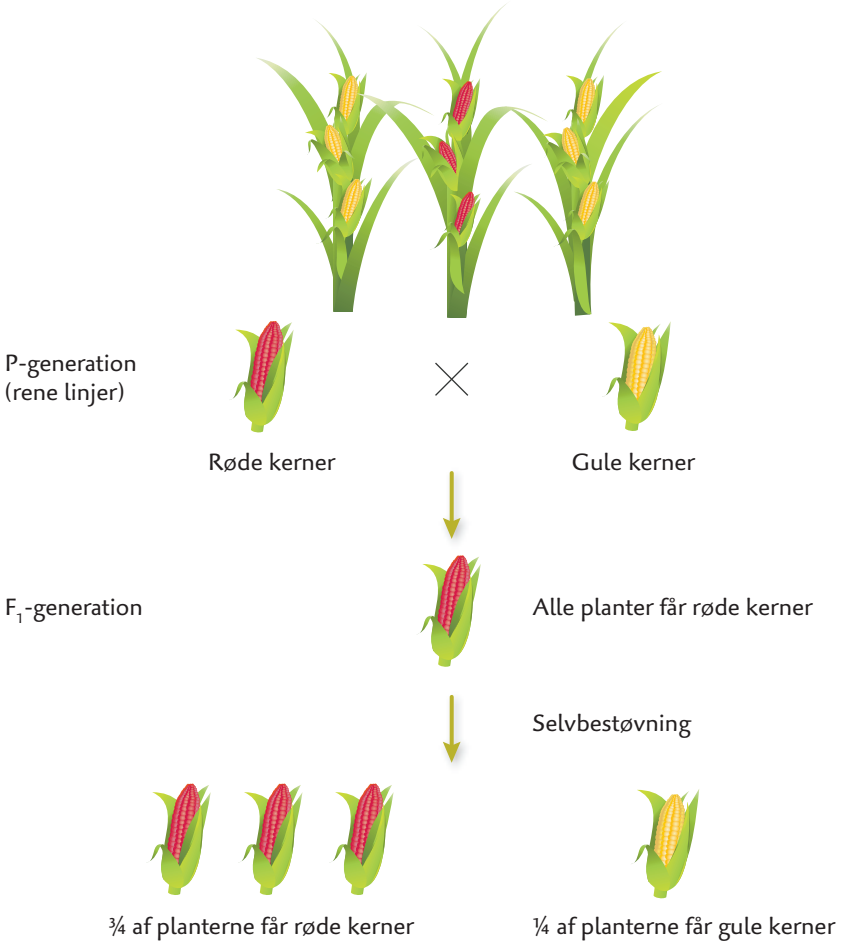

Figur 57. Krydsbestøvning.
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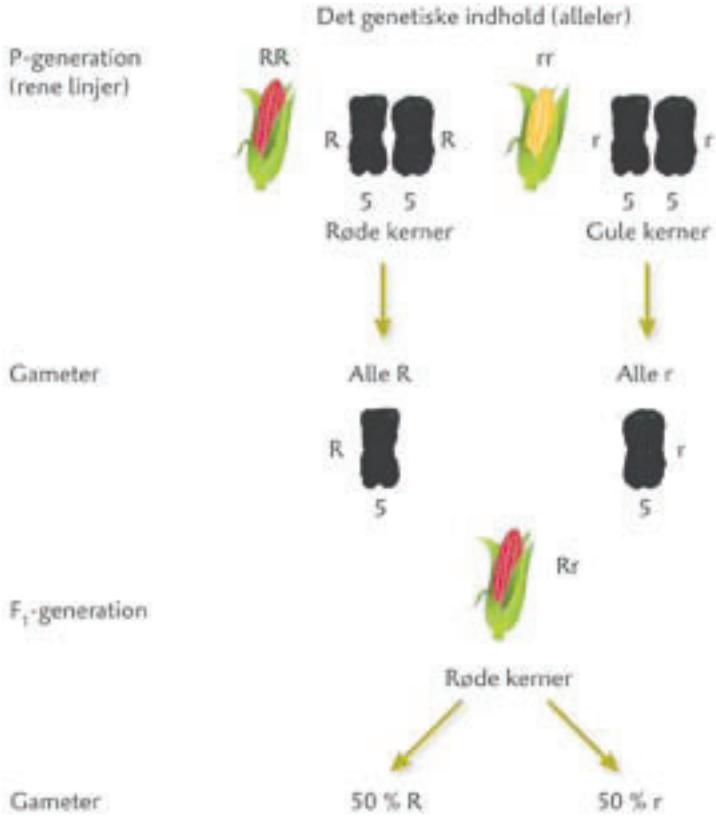

Gameter	R	r
R	RR	Rr
r	Rr	rr

Figur 58. Krydsbestøvning.
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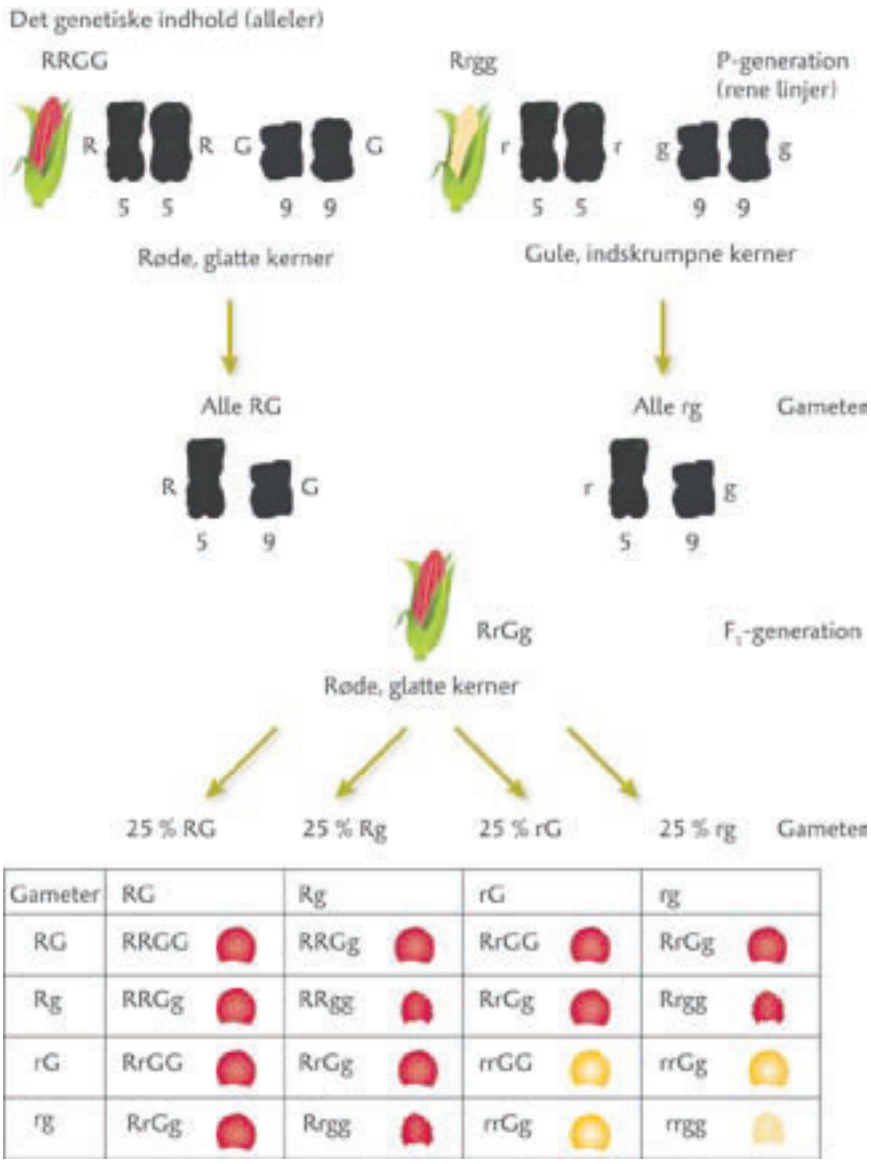

Gameter	RG	Rg	rG	rg
RG	RRGG	RRGg	RrGG	RrGg
Rg	RRGg	RRgg	RrGg	Rrgg
rG	RrGG	RrGg	rrGG	rrGg
rg	RrGg	Rrgg	rrGg	rrgg

Figur 59. Krydsbestøvning.
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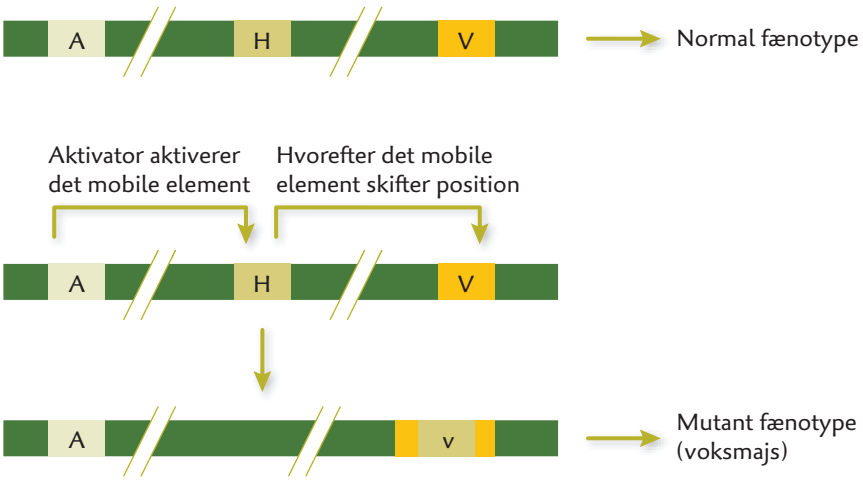

Figur 61. Hoppende gener.
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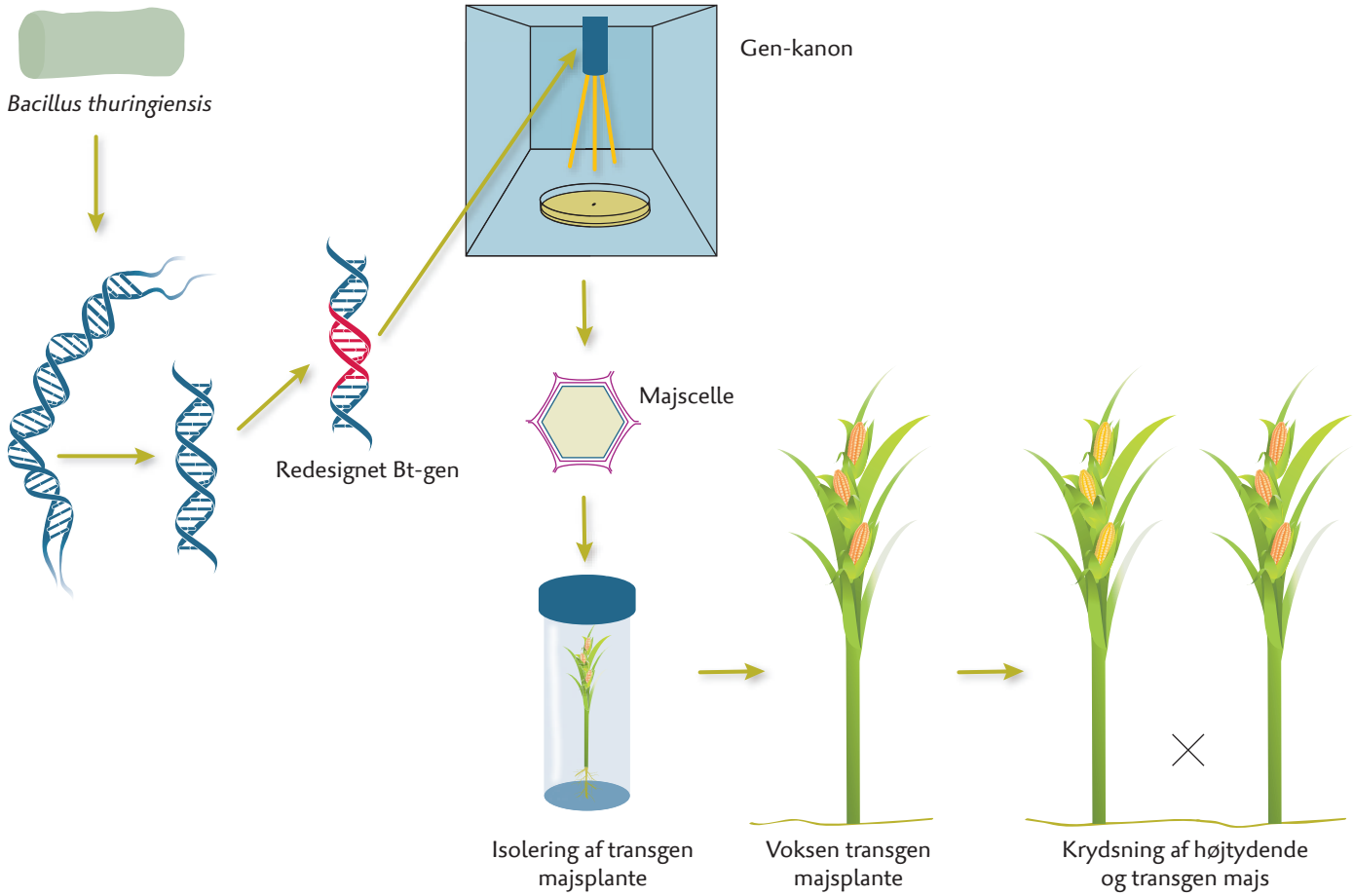

Figur 62. Princippet i gensplejsning.
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